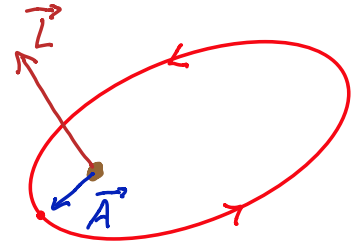


Coulomb degeneracy

Classical Laplace-Runge-Lenz vector

$$\vec{A} = \vec{p} \times \vec{L} - m e^2 \hat{r} \quad |\vec{A}| = \text{eccentricity}$$

$$\hat{A} = \text{perihelion}$$



Conservation of \vec{A}
 \Rightarrow closed orbit (Kepler)

Quantum: $[\vec{A}, H] = 0$ but $[A_x, L_z] \neq 0$

$$\text{Let } H \psi_{k\ell m} = E_{k\ell} \psi_{k\ell m} \Rightarrow H A_x \psi_{k\ell m} = A_x H \psi_{k\ell m} = E_{k\ell} A_x \psi_{k\ell m}$$

$\therefore A_x \psi_{k\ell m}$ is eigenvector of H but $A_x \psi_{k\ell m} \neq c \psi_{k\ell m}$

\uparrow
 since A_x, L_z do not commute

Conservation of \vec{A} causes "accidental" degeneracy

Side note: Conservation of \vec{A} and \vec{L} reflects rotational symmetry in 4D!

Hybrid orbitals: linear combinations of degenerate states

$$\text{Example: } \varphi_{n\ell \pm 1} = \pm \sqrt{\frac{3}{2\pi}} R_{n\ell}(r) \sin \theta e^{\pm i\varphi}$$

$$\varphi_{n\ell 0} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} R_{n\ell}(r) \cos \theta$$

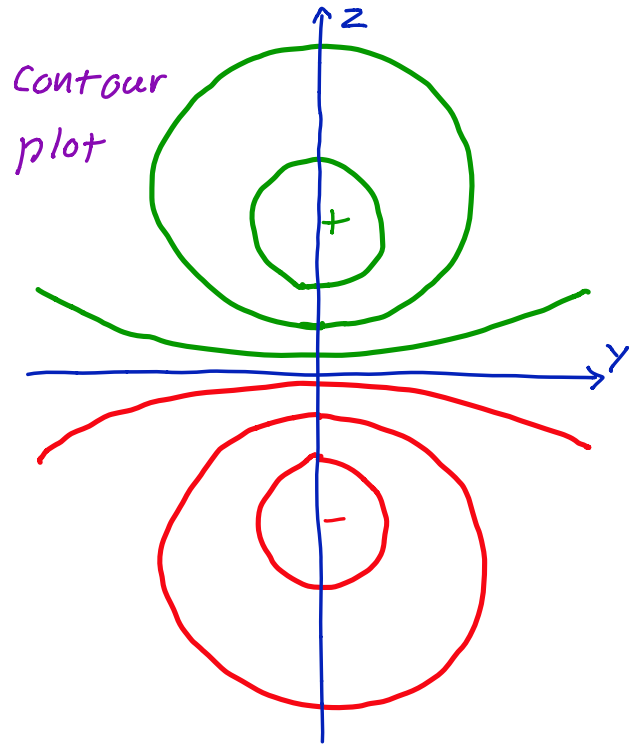
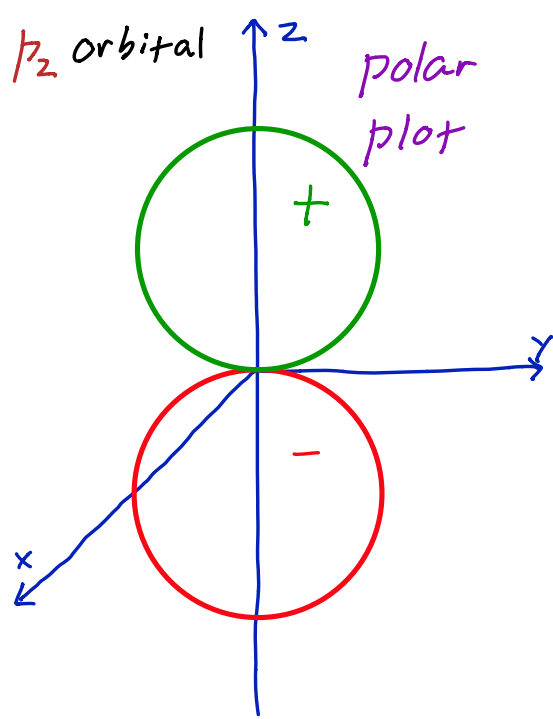
$$\text{Let } \varphi_{np_x} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} [\varphi_{n\ell 1} - \varphi_{n\ell -1}] = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} R_{n\ell}(r) \cdot \frac{x}{r}$$

$$\varphi_{np_y} = \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} [\varphi_{n\ell 1} + \varphi_{n\ell -1}] = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} R_{n\ell}(r) \cdot \frac{y}{r}$$

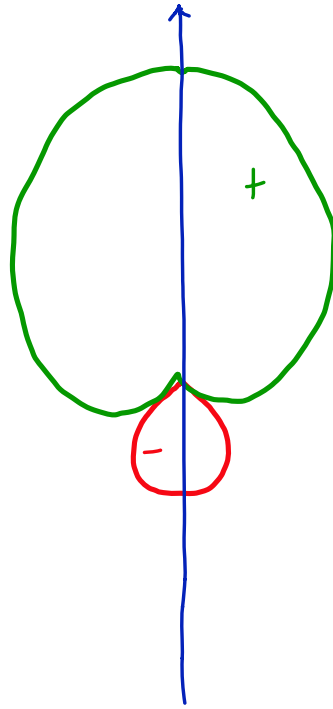
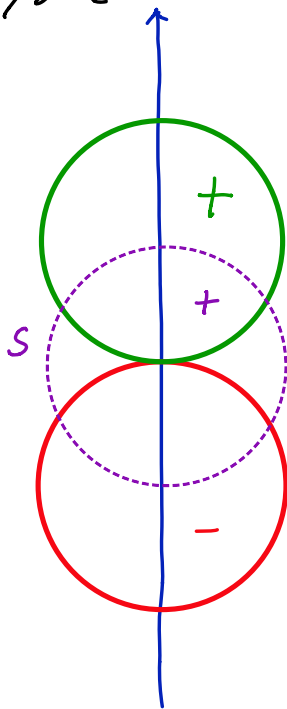
$$\varphi_{np_z} = \varphi_{n\ell 0} = \sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} R_{n\ell}(r) \cdot \frac{z}{r}$$

$$x = r \sin \theta \cos \varphi$$

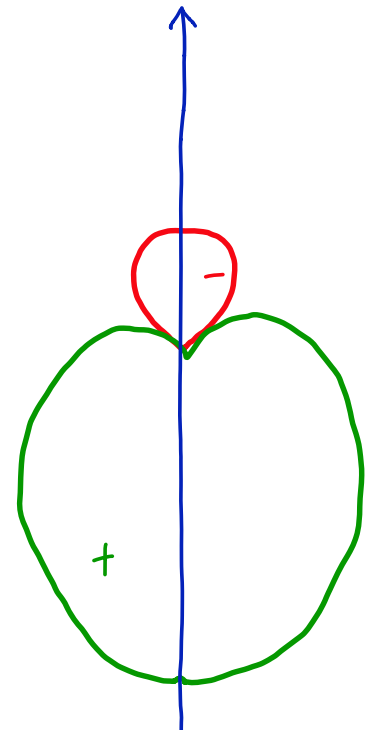
Pictures of orbitals



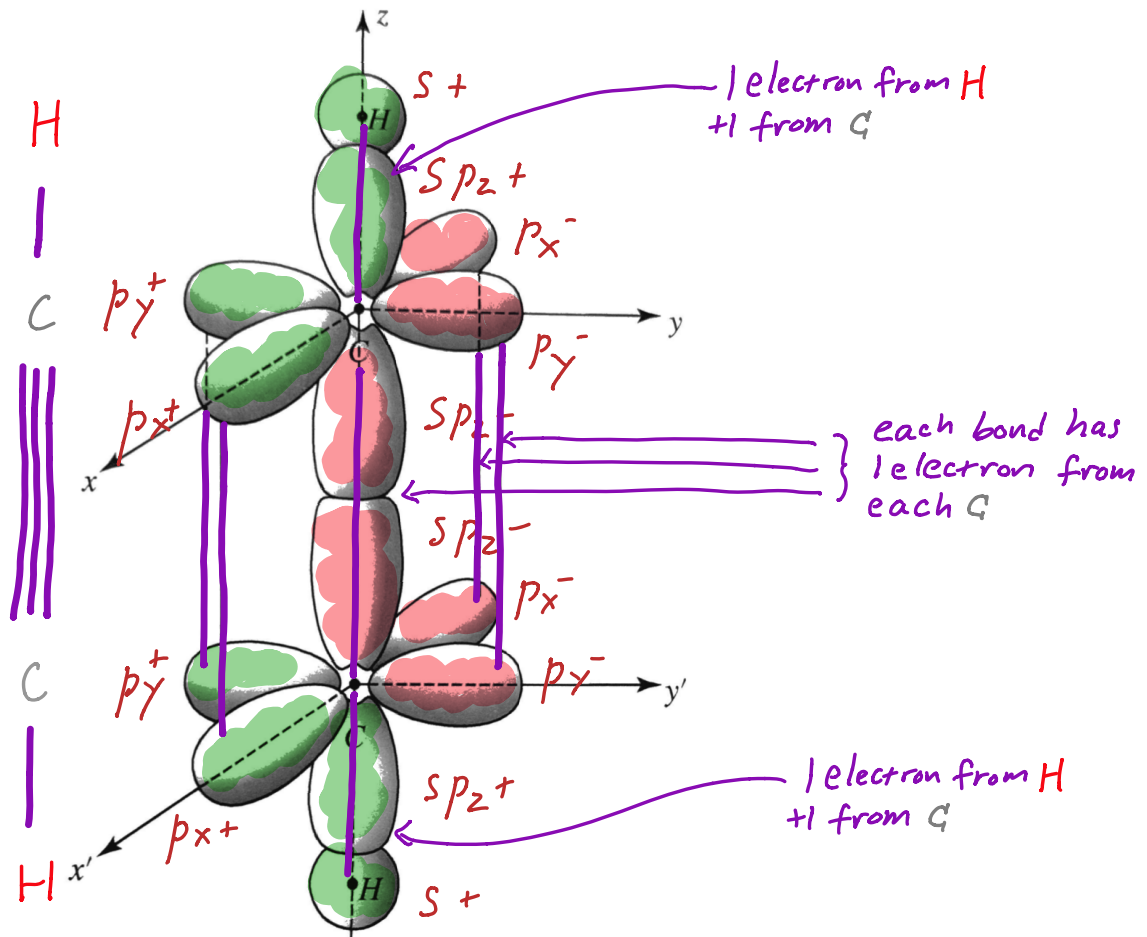
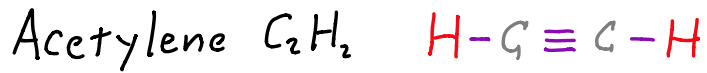
sp hybrid



$$\psi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\psi_{ns} + \psi_{np_z})$$



$$\psi = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (\psi_{ns} - \psi_{np_z})$$



Each H : $1s^1$: 1 electron shared with C in σ bond

Each C : $2s^2 2p^2$: 1 electron shared with H in σ bond
 1 electron shared with other C in σ bond
 + 2 electrons shared with other C in π bonds
4 ✓

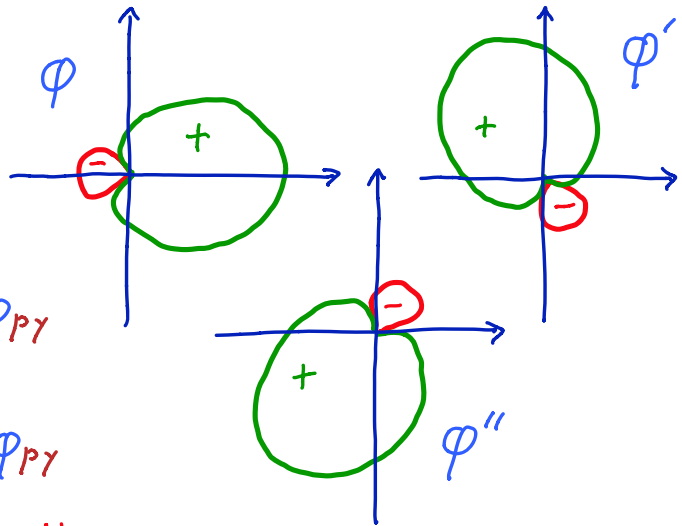
$C \equiv C$ triple bond : $\sigma_z + \pi_x + \pi_y$

sp² hybrids

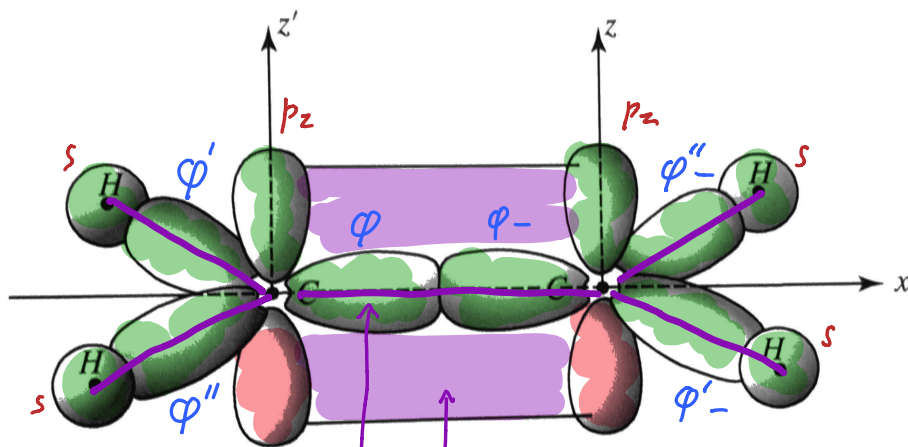
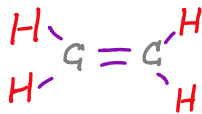
$$\varphi_{sp^2py} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \varphi_s + \sqrt{\frac{2}{3}} \varphi_{px}$$

$$\varphi'_{sp^2py} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \varphi_s - \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \varphi_{px} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \varphi_{py}$$

$$\varphi''_{sp^2py} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \varphi_s - \frac{1}{\sqrt{6}} \varphi_{px} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \varphi_{py}$$



Ethylene: C₂H₄



C=C double bond: $\sigma + \pi_z$

sp³ hybrid Methane CH₄

